

Types of Chronic Headaches

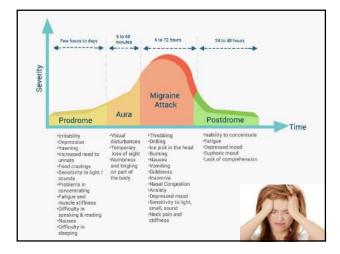
- •Migraines, including menstrual migraines
- •Tension headache
- •Cluster headache
- •Sinus headache
- •Rebound headache



Migraine Headaches

- •37 million sufferers in US, 2-3 million chronic
- •3:1 women to men ratio
- •Usually begin between 10-30 y.o. and most go in remission in 50's
- •Genetic predisposition: up to 50%
- •1/3 migraine sufferers perceive an aura prior to headache.





Symptoms of a Migraine

- •Prodrome: Few Hours to Days
 - Irritability, Depression, Yawning, Increased need to urinate, Food Cravings, Sensitivity to light/sounds, Problems in concentrating, Fatigue and muscle stiffness, Difficulty in speaking & reading, Nausea, Difficulty in sleeping
- •Aura: 5-60 minutes
 - Visual disturbances, Temporary loss of sight, Numbness and tingling on part of the body



Symptoms of a Migraine (Cont.)

- •Migraine Attack: 4-72 hours
 - -Throbbing, Drilling, Ice pick in the head, Burning, Nausea, Vomiting, Giddiness, Insomnia, Nasal congestion, Anxiety, Depressed mood, Sensitivity to light, smell, sound, Neck pain and stiffness
- •Postdrome: 24-48 hours
 - Inability to concentrate, Fatigue, Depressed mood, Euphoric mood, Lack of comprehension

Conventional Treatment

Stopping Migraine Pain:

- •Triptans: rizatriptan (Maxalt), sumatriptan (Imitrex), and zolmitriptan (Zomig)
- •Ergot alkaloids: dihydroergotamine (DHE)
- •NSAIDS by nasal spray or shot: ketoprofen or ibuprofen
- •OTC NSAIDS by mouth: Excedrin Migraine, etc.
- Cerena Transcranial Magnetic Stimulator (TMS)



Conventional Treatments

Preventive Treatments:

- Antidepressants
- •High Blood Pressure Medications
 - -Beta Blockers
 - -Calcium Channel Blockers
- Anti-seizure Medications



Naturopathic Approach

- •Diet & Lifestyle
 - -Allergies/Sensitivities
 - -Reactive Hypoglycemia
 - Address sensitivity to specific compounds, like tyramines or sulfites
- •Address Hormone Imbalances
- •Nutrient Deficiencies
- Acupuncture
- •Cervical Misalignment



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Tension Headaches

- •Also known as Tension-Type Headaches
- •Between 30-80% of US adults will occasionally suffer tension headaches
- •Chronic daily tension headaches occur in 3% of population
- •2:1 women to men ratio



Tension Headaches

Unlike migraines, tension headaches:

- •Are rarely severe.
- •Are not throbbing, but band-like and aching.
- •Affect both sides of the head.
- •Are not made worse by routine physical activity.
- •Are not associated with light and sound sensitivity.
- •Are *not* associated with nausea or vomiting (though there can be loss of appetite).



Tension Headaches

- •Caused by stress and/or cervical misalignment
- •Therapies that can help:
 - -Stress Relief Therapies, including vitamin/herbal therapies, exercise (cardio, yoga), meditation, acupuncture
 - -Physical Medicine Therapies: massage or chiropractic





Cluster Headache

- •The exact prevalence of cluster headaches in the US is unknown but thought to be 0.4% in men and 0.08% in women.
- •2:1 ratio men to women



Cluster Headache

Characteristics of a cluster headache:

- •Attacks of severe pain on one side of head, between the eye and temple, lasting 15-180 min. and occur from once every other day to 8 times a day.
- •Also one or more of the following: eye redness/watering, sinus congestion/runny nose, forehead/face sweating, small pupils, drooping eye, and/or swelling of the eyelid.



Cluster Headache

There are 2 main forms:

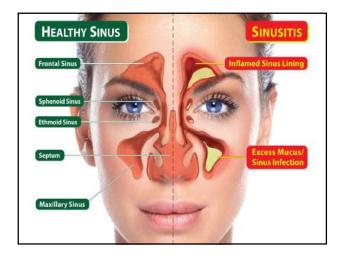
- •Episodic, in which at least 2 cluster phases lasting 7 days to 1 year are separated by a cluster-free interval of 1 month or longer
- •Chronic, in which the clusters occur more than once a year without remission or the cluster-free interval is shorter than 1 month



Cluster Headache

- •Caused by histamine overload in the body
- •Therapies that can help:
 - -Dietary modification and digestive support
 - -Vitamin and mineral therapies to reduce allergic reactions
 - -Histamine blocking medications, like Benedryl if needed to relieve headache





Sinus Headaches

- •Usually caused by allergy/sensitivity reactions to foods or other environmental allergens, but can sometimes be caused by a bacterial or fungal infection of the sinus passages.
- •Therapies that can help:
 - -Dietary modification and digestive support
 - -Herbal therapies to specifically reduce sinus pressure and mucous
 - -Vitamin and mineral therapies to reduce allergic reactions



Rebound Headache

- •Caused by overuse of medications to relieve migraine or other headaches.
- •Can occur if taking medications, including Advil or Tylenol a few times a week
- Therapies that can help
 - -Take care of the underlying cause of the headache that you were originally taking the medication for and slowly wean off of the medication



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